

7-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-4-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-5H-furo[3,2-g]chromen-5-one methanol hemisolvate

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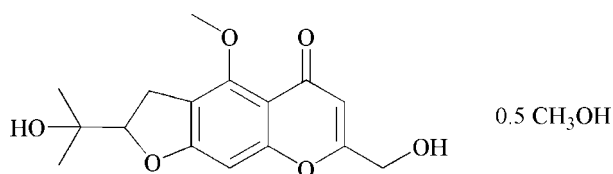
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 294$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.108; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.8.

The title compound (cimifugin), $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6 \cdot 0.5\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$, was isolated from the rhizome of *Actaea asiatica* Hara. The asymmetric unit contains two independent molecules and a solvent methanol molecule. The five-numbered ring adopts an envelope conformation in each molecule. Intra- and intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds stabilize the crystal structure.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Kusano *et al.* (1998, 1999); Wan (1990).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6 \cdot 0.5\text{CH}_4\text{O}$
 $M_r = 322.33$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 9.4092$ (14) Å

$b = 13.4176$ (19) Å
 $c = 12.6903$ (18) Å
 $\beta = 91.600$ (2)°
 $V = 1601.5$ (4) Å³

$Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹

$T = 294$ (2) K
 $0.30 \times 0.28 \times 0.24$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1997)
 $T_{\min} = 0.956$, $T_{\max} = 0.976$

9210 measured reflections
 3408 independent reflections
 2556 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.108$
 $S = 1.03$
 3408 reflections
 437 parameters
 12 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|--|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O12}-\text{H12} \cdots \text{O9}^i$ | 0.85 (3) | 2.41 (4) | 2.934 (3) | 120 (4) |
| $\text{O12}-\text{H12} \cdots \text{O11}^i$ | 0.85 (3) | 1.99 (3) | 2.812 (3) | 162 (5) |
| $\text{O6}-\text{H6} \cdots \text{O13}^{ii}$ | 0.85 (3) | 1.80 (3) | 2.618 (5) | 159 (6) |
| $\text{O13}-\text{H13} \cdots \text{O11}$ | 0.96 (3) | 1.83 (4) | 2.708 (4) | 150 (6) |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H7} \cdots \text{O6}$ | 0.87 (3) | 1.92 (3) | 2.779 (4) | 169 (5) |
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O12}$ | 0.85 (3) | 1.98 (3) | 2.809 (4) | 164 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Bruker, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GG2062).

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supplementary materials

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7-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-4-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-5H-furo[3,2-g]chromen-5-one methanol hemisolvate

R. Li, P. Liu, Y.-M. Gao, L.-L. Qin and H.-N. Yu

Comment

Actaea asiatica Hara (Ranunculaceae) is widely distributed in the southwest and northwest of the People's Republic of China. As a Chinese folk medicine, its rhizome is used to treat headache, sore throat, measles, pertussis, prolapse of uterus (Wan, 1990). Previous phytochemical investigations have reported in the isolation of cimiaceroside A and 26-deoxycimicifugoside from this plant (Kusano *et al.*, 1998, 1999). To investigate the bioactive natural products from *A. asiatica*, chemical studies of the rhizome of the plant were undertaken by screening using immunopotent tests *in vitro*, we obtained a compound, *viz.* cimifugin, from the petroleum ether extract. The structure of cimifugin was elucidated by extensive spectroscopic analysis, including two-dimensional NMR spectroscopy, and established unequivocally by single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis.

The molecular structure of (I) and the atom-numbering scheme are shown in Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of (I) contains two independent molecules and a methanol of solvation. The molecule is composed of a fused five-numbered ring and two fused six-numbered *viz.* A(C1–C3/C11/O2), B(C3–C5/C9–C11) and C(C5–C9/O4). In the two molecules, two fused six-numbered (B and C) are almost planar with the r.m.s. deviations of 0.0129 (4) and 1.0103 (4) Å, respectively, while ring C does not deviate from the chromone plane. The O5–C6–C5 and C7–C6–C5 angles are 123.3 (4)° and 115.8 (3)°, respectively, which indicates that carbonyl C6 atom slightly deviates from the ideal value of 120°. The similar deviation is also observed for the C22 with the angles of O11–C22–C21 [124.4 (3)°] and C23–C22–C21 [115.2 (3)°].

The hydroxy groups are attached at atoms C12, C16, C28 and C32. The methoxy group located at atoms C4 and C20. The interactions of intermolecular and intramolecular hydrogen bonds are formed between the hydroxy and carbonyl groups, which stabilize the crystal structure.

Experimental

The rhizomes of *Phlomis umbrosa* Turcz. was collected in Jianshi county, Hubei province, China, January 2006. The plants were identified as *Actaea asiatica* Hara by Professor Ding-rong Wan, College of Life Science, South-Central University for Nationalities. A voucher specimen (No. D20050115) was deposited in the laboratory of Natural products, Tjing Medical University. The rhizomes of *Actaea asiatica* Hara were dried at room temperature in the dark. The material (4.3 kg) was extracted three times with 95% ethanol under reflux. The 95% ethanol extract (500 g) was suspended in water, and then extracted with petroleum ether, ethyl acetate and n-butanol successively. The ethyl acetate layer (80 g) was absorbed on silica gel (150 g) and chromatographed on a silica gel (1000 g) column eluted with petroleum ether–EtOAc with the increased polarity to give 25 fractions. Fraction 8 was further separated on Toyopearl HW-40, pre. HPLC-ODS to afford 200 mg of cimifugin. ¹³C NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD, p.p.m.): 92.7, 28.8, 118.4, 167.1, 112.3, 179.7, 109.3, 168.7, 157.0, 94.5, 161.1, 72.3, 25.4, 25.5, 61.0, 61.2. Crystals suitable for X-ray structure analysis were obtained by slow evaporation from methanol at room temperature.

Refinement

H atoms of the hydroxy group were located in a difference density map and the atomic coordinates allowed to refine freely. Other H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding with C—H = 0.95–0.98 Å). For the CH and CH₂ groups, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values are set equal to $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$ and for the methyl groups they are set equal to $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$. The absolute configuration could not be established because of the absence of significant anomalous effects. Friedel pairs were merged for the final cycles of refinement.

Figures

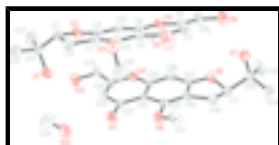


Fig. 1. View of the molecule of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

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Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6 \cdot 0.5\text{CH}_4\text{O}$

$M_r = 322.33$

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 9.4092$ (14) Å

$b = 13.4176$ (19) Å

$c = 12.6903$ (18) Å

$\beta = 91.600$ (2)°

$V = 1601.5$ (4) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 684$

$D_x = 1.337$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3898 reflections

$\theta = 2.6$ – 25.4 °

$\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹

$T = 294$ (2) K

Plate, colourless

$0.30 \times 0.28 \times 0.24$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 294$ (2) K

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1997)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.956$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.976$

9210 measured reflections

3408 independent reflections

2556 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6$ °

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -16 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0592P)^2 + 0.2147P]$ |
| $S = 1.03$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3408 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$ |
| 437 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 12 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.8781 (3) | 0.6603 (2) | 0.4785 (2) | 0.0674 (7) |
| H1 | 0.820 (5) | 0.621 (3) | 0.508 (4) | 0.101* |
| O2 | 0.9188 (3) | 0.65092 (18) | 0.70280 (17) | 0.0545 (6) |
| O3 | 0.7862 (3) | 0.97796 (18) | 0.7545 (2) | 0.0663 (7) |
| O4 | 0.6245 (3) | 0.71772 (16) | 0.98859 (17) | 0.0499 (6) |
| O5 | 0.6128 (4) | 1.0136 (2) | 0.9273 (3) | 0.1017 (12) |
| O6 | 0.4013 (3) | 0.7906 (2) | 1.1992 (2) | 0.0779 (9) |
| H6 | 0.475 (4) | 0.799 (5) | 1.239 (4) | 0.117* |
| O7 | 0.1990 (3) | 0.9270 (2) | 1.1264 (2) | 0.0634 (7) |
| H7 | 0.254 (5) | 0.878 (3) | 1.147 (4) | 0.095* |
| O8 | 0.1715 (3) | 0.7605 (2) | 0.98115 (17) | 0.0566 (6) |
| O9 | 0.3011 (3) | 0.93880 (18) | 0.67958 (17) | 0.0550 (6) |
| O10 | 0.4679 (2) | 0.60625 (15) | 0.73882 (16) | 0.0445 (5) |
| O11 | 0.4630 (3) | 0.84518 (19) | 0.54207 (17) | 0.0570 (6) |
| O12 | 0.6907 (3) | 0.5091 (2) | 0.53907 (19) | 0.0619 (7) |
| H12 | 0.642 (5) | 0.467 (3) | 0.502 (3) | 0.093* |

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| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C1 | 1.0036 (4) | 0.7143 (3) | 0.6349 (3) | 0.0518 (8) |
| H1A | 1.0994 | 0.7200 | 0.6668 | 0.062* |
| C2 | 0.9341 (4) | 0.8170 (3) | 0.6371 (3) | 0.0553 (9) |
| H2A | 1.0047 | 0.8694 | 0.6435 | 0.066* |
| H2B | 0.8752 | 0.8284 | 0.5743 | 0.066* |
| C3 | 0.8461 (4) | 0.8111 (3) | 0.7335 (3) | 0.0463 (8) |
| C4 | 0.7736 (4) | 0.8812 (2) | 0.7866 (3) | 0.0468 (8) |
| C5 | 0.6943 (3) | 0.8538 (2) | 0.8758 (3) | 0.0445 (7) |
| C6 | 0.6171 (4) | 0.9232 (3) | 0.9427 (3) | 0.0554 (9) |
| C7 | 0.5464 (4) | 0.8794 (3) | 1.0296 (3) | 0.0541 (9) |
| H7A | 0.4959 | 0.9204 | 1.0743 | 0.065* |
| C8 | 0.5506 (4) | 0.7821 (3) | 1.0485 (3) | 0.0505 (8) |
| C9 | 0.6955 (3) | 0.7524 (2) | 0.9032 (2) | 0.0430 (7) |
| C10 | 0.7682 (4) | 0.6792 (2) | 0.8496 (3) | 0.0460 (8) |
| H10 | 0.7662 | 0.6126 | 0.8696 | 0.055* |
| C11 | 0.8426 (4) | 0.7116 (2) | 0.7658 (2) | 0.0447 (8) |
| C12 | 1.0158 (4) | 0.6656 (3) | 0.5284 (3) | 0.0581 (9) |
| C13 | 1.0790 (6) | 0.5624 (4) | 0.5394 (4) | 0.0854 (14) |
| H13A | 1.0147 | 0.5203 | 0.5765 | 0.128* |
| H13B | 1.1680 | 0.5662 | 0.5781 | 0.128* |
| H13C | 1.0943 | 0.5351 | 0.4707 | 0.128* |
| C14 | 1.1047 (5) | 0.7311 (4) | 0.4586 (3) | 0.0798 (13) |
| H14A | 1.1128 | 0.7003 | 0.3908 | 0.120* |
| H14B | 1.1976 | 0.7395 | 0.4904 | 0.120* |
| H14C | 1.0598 | 0.7950 | 0.4504 | 0.120* |
| C15 | 0.6701 (5) | 1.0182 (4) | 0.6989 (4) | 0.0815 (13) |
| H15A | 0.6673 | 0.9923 | 0.6284 | 0.122* |
| H15B | 0.6789 | 1.0894 | 0.6967 | 0.122* |
| H15C | 0.5841 | 1.0005 | 0.7333 | 0.122* |
| C16 | 0.4762 (5) | 0.7266 (3) | 1.1319 (3) | 0.0698 (11) |
| H16A | 0.4100 | 0.6798 | 1.0990 | 0.084* |
| H16B | 0.5453 | 0.6886 | 1.1734 | 0.084* |
| C17 | 0.0789 (4) | 0.8478 (3) | 0.9780 (3) | 0.0529 (8) |
| H17 | -0.0156 | 0.8272 | 0.9518 | 0.063* |
| C18 | 0.1425 (4) | 0.9172 (3) | 0.8981 (3) | 0.0535 (9) |
| H18A | 0.0691 | 0.9476 | 0.8536 | 0.064* |
| H18B | 0.1984 | 0.9692 | 0.9325 | 0.064* |
| C19 | 0.2351 (3) | 0.8488 (2) | 0.8353 (2) | 0.0414 (7) |
| C20 | 0.3053 (3) | 0.8572 (2) | 0.7426 (2) | 0.0409 (7) |
| C21 | 0.3860 (3) | 0.7750 (2) | 0.7045 (2) | 0.0373 (6) |
| C22 | 0.4621 (3) | 0.7746 (3) | 0.6053 (2) | 0.0420 (7) |
| C23 | 0.5373 (4) | 0.6851 (3) | 0.5837 (2) | 0.0459 (8) |
| H23 | 0.5869 | 0.6813 | 0.5214 | 0.055* |
| C24 | 0.5404 (3) | 0.6068 (2) | 0.6479 (2) | 0.0425 (7) |
| C25 | 0.3925 (3) | 0.6894 (2) | 0.7668 (2) | 0.0388 (7) |
| C26 | 0.3224 (4) | 0.6792 (3) | 0.8611 (2) | 0.0453 (8) |
| H26 | 0.3272 | 0.6212 | 0.9010 | 0.054* |
| C27 | 0.2462 (3) | 0.7599 (3) | 0.8910 (2) | 0.0452 (8) |
| C28 | 0.0656 (4) | 0.8878 (3) | 1.0900 (3) | 0.0597 (10) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C29 | -0.0371 (4) | 0.9744 (4) | 1.0879 (4) | 0.0836 (15) |
| H29A | -0.0374 | 1.0053 | 1.1561 | 0.125* |
| H29B | -0.1309 | 0.9508 | 1.0697 | 0.125* |
| H29C | -0.0083 | 1.0223 | 1.0364 | 0.125* |
| C30 | 0.0158 (6) | 0.8050 (4) | 1.1621 (3) | 0.0948 (17) |
| H30A | 0.0848 | 0.7523 | 1.1640 | 0.142* |
| H30B | -0.0738 | 0.7795 | 1.1358 | 0.142* |
| H30C | 0.0048 | 0.8309 | 1.2319 | 0.142* |
| C31 | 0.2736 (5) | 1.0340 (3) | 0.7232 (3) | 0.0749 (12) |
| H31A | 0.1729 | 1.0429 | 0.7292 | 0.112* |
| H31B | 0.3105 | 1.0848 | 0.6782 | 0.112* |
| H31C | 0.3188 | 1.0388 | 0.7918 | 0.112* |
| C32 | 0.6206 (4) | 0.5121 (3) | 0.6356 (3) | 0.0550 (9) |
| H32A | 0.6900 | 0.5056 | 0.6932 | 0.066* |
| H32B | 0.5554 | 0.4563 | 0.6392 | 0.066* |
| O13 | 0.5854 (4) | 0.7999 (3) | 0.3575 (2) | 0.0998 (12) |
| H13 | 0.569 (7) | 0.802 (6) | 0.432 (2) | 0.150* |
| C33 | 0.7073 (6) | 0.8399 (6) | 0.3440 (5) | 0.125 (2) |
| H33A | 0.7379 | 0.8737 | 0.4073 | 0.187* |
| H33B | 0.7004 | 0.8868 | 0.2870 | 0.187* |
| H33C | 0.7750 | 0.7891 | 0.3274 | 0.187* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0728 (18) | 0.077 (2) | 0.0523 (14) | -0.0222 (15) | -0.0001 (12) | -0.0111 (13) |
| O2 | 0.0746 (16) | 0.0410 (13) | 0.0481 (12) | 0.0016 (12) | 0.0068 (11) | -0.0057 (11) |
| O3 | 0.0728 (17) | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0905 (19) | -0.0054 (13) | 0.0057 (14) | 0.0072 (13) |
| O4 | 0.0659 (15) | 0.0334 (11) | 0.0506 (12) | 0.0051 (11) | 0.0029 (11) | -0.0036 (10) |
| O5 | 0.178 (4) | 0.0319 (15) | 0.098 (2) | 0.0235 (19) | 0.049 (2) | 0.0063 (15) |
| O6 | 0.105 (2) | 0.0615 (19) | 0.0684 (18) | 0.0135 (18) | 0.0215 (16) | -0.0086 (15) |
| O7 | 0.0598 (16) | 0.0650 (17) | 0.0650 (15) | 0.0035 (13) | -0.0056 (12) | -0.0216 (13) |
| O8 | 0.0731 (15) | 0.0553 (14) | 0.0425 (12) | -0.0063 (13) | 0.0191 (11) | -0.0037 (11) |
| O9 | 0.0782 (16) | 0.0441 (13) | 0.0431 (12) | 0.0104 (12) | 0.0091 (11) | 0.0063 (10) |
| O10 | 0.0612 (14) | 0.0357 (12) | 0.0371 (11) | -0.0021 (10) | 0.0088 (10) | -0.0013 (9) |
| O11 | 0.0722 (16) | 0.0570 (15) | 0.0426 (12) | 0.0135 (13) | 0.0156 (11) | 0.0146 (11) |
| O12 | 0.0786 (18) | 0.0524 (15) | 0.0559 (15) | -0.0120 (13) | 0.0216 (12) | -0.0181 (12) |
| C1 | 0.053 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.0533 (19) | -0.0027 (16) | -0.0018 (16) | -0.0045 (16) |
| C2 | 0.064 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.054 (2) | -0.0061 (18) | 0.0000 (17) | -0.0041 (16) |
| C3 | 0.0536 (19) | 0.0385 (17) | 0.0464 (17) | -0.0031 (15) | -0.0063 (15) | -0.0035 (14) |
| C4 | 0.0505 (18) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0579 (19) | -0.0038 (14) | -0.0081 (16) | -0.0023 (14) |
| C5 | 0.0491 (18) | 0.0315 (16) | 0.0524 (18) | 0.0021 (14) | -0.0073 (15) | -0.0053 (14) |
| C6 | 0.074 (2) | 0.0324 (19) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0060 (17) | -0.0028 (18) | -0.0057 (16) |
| C7 | 0.065 (2) | 0.0394 (19) | 0.058 (2) | 0.0078 (16) | 0.0020 (17) | -0.0101 (16) |
| C8 | 0.063 (2) | 0.0402 (19) | 0.0480 (17) | 0.0059 (16) | -0.0013 (16) | -0.0070 (15) |
| C9 | 0.0505 (18) | 0.0342 (17) | 0.0438 (16) | -0.0018 (14) | -0.0078 (14) | -0.0030 (14) |
| C10 | 0.060 (2) | 0.0303 (15) | 0.0475 (17) | 0.0044 (15) | -0.0068 (15) | -0.0023 (14) |
| C11 | 0.055 (2) | 0.0351 (16) | 0.0434 (17) | 0.0049 (15) | -0.0076 (14) | -0.0068 (14) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C12 | 0.058 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.057 (2) | -0.0059 (19) | 0.0067 (17) | -0.0110 (18) |
| C13 | 0.103 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.085 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.021 (3) | -0.018 (3) |
| C14 | 0.071 (3) | 0.095 (4) | 0.073 (3) | -0.013 (3) | 0.016 (2) | -0.009 (3) |
| C15 | 0.087 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.097 (3) | 0.012 (2) | 0.018 (3) | 0.025 (2) |
| C16 | 0.108 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.016 (2) | -0.0045 (18) |
| C17 | 0.0483 (19) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0508 (18) | -0.0060 (17) | 0.0090 (15) | -0.0129 (17) |
| C18 | 0.058 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.0510 (19) | 0.0027 (17) | 0.0047 (16) | -0.0082 (16) |
| C19 | 0.0442 (17) | 0.0448 (18) | 0.0354 (15) | -0.0032 (14) | 0.0028 (13) | -0.0050 (14) |
| C20 | 0.0435 (17) | 0.0416 (17) | 0.0372 (15) | -0.0011 (14) | -0.0026 (13) | -0.0022 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0388 (15) | 0.0413 (17) | 0.0317 (13) | -0.0056 (13) | -0.0012 (11) | -0.0013 (13) |
| C22 | 0.0420 (17) | 0.0484 (19) | 0.0354 (15) | -0.0031 (15) | 0.0013 (13) | 0.0025 (14) |
| C23 | 0.0535 (19) | 0.0487 (19) | 0.0360 (15) | -0.0007 (16) | 0.0089 (14) | -0.0018 (14) |
| C24 | 0.0480 (18) | 0.0421 (17) | 0.0375 (16) | -0.0053 (15) | 0.0034 (13) | -0.0057 (14) |
| C25 | 0.0430 (17) | 0.0380 (17) | 0.0354 (15) | -0.0053 (14) | 0.0010 (13) | -0.0059 (13) |
| C26 | 0.060 (2) | 0.0402 (17) | 0.0364 (15) | -0.0103 (16) | 0.0064 (14) | -0.0016 (13) |
| C27 | 0.0515 (19) | 0.0509 (19) | 0.0335 (15) | -0.0111 (16) | 0.0074 (13) | -0.0092 (15) |
| C28 | 0.054 (2) | 0.077 (3) | 0.0486 (18) | -0.0041 (19) | 0.0108 (16) | -0.0169 (19) |
| C29 | 0.065 (2) | 0.108 (4) | 0.078 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.008 (2) | -0.040 (3) |
| C30 | 0.110 (4) | 0.120 (5) | 0.056 (2) | -0.026 (3) | 0.033 (2) | -0.009 (3) |
| C31 | 0.117 (4) | 0.049 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.0002 (19) |
| C32 | 0.078 (2) | 0.0362 (17) | 0.0510 (19) | -0.0038 (17) | 0.0131 (17) | -0.0068 (15) |
| O13 | 0.126 (3) | 0.113 (3) | 0.0614 (18) | 0.022 (2) | 0.0245 (19) | 0.0038 (19) |
| C33 | 0.081 (3) | 0.163 (6) | 0.130 (4) | 0.015 (4) | -0.012 (3) | 0.014 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C12 | 1.428 (5) | C14—H14A | 0.9600 |
| O1—H1 | 0.85 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C11 | 1.359 (4) | C14—H14C | 0.9600 |
| O2—C1 | 1.464 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| O3—C4 | 1.367 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| O3—C15 | 1.393 (5) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| O4—C8 | 1.356 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| O4—C9 | 1.370 (4) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| O5—C6 | 1.229 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.512 (5) |
| O6—C16 | 1.415 (5) | C17—C28 | 1.527 (5) |
| O6—H6 | 0.85 (3) | C17—H17 | 0.9800 |
| O7—C28 | 1.426 (5) | C18—C19 | 1.509 (4) |
| O7—H7 | 0.87 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| O8—C27 | 1.359 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| O8—C17 | 1.459 (5) | C19—C20 | 1.369 (4) |
| O9—C20 | 1.356 (4) | C19—C27 | 1.389 (5) |
| O9—C31 | 1.419 (5) | C20—C21 | 1.431 (4) |
| O10—C24 | 1.356 (4) | C21—C25 | 1.395 (4) |
| O10—C25 | 1.375 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.465 (4) |
| O11—C22 | 1.242 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.424 (5) |
| O12—C32 | 1.409 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.330 (4) |
| O12—H12 | 0.85 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C12 | 1.508 (5) | C24—C32 | 1.488 (5) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.526 (5) | C25—C26 | 1.388 (4) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9800 | C26—C27 | 1.358 (5) |
| C2—C3 | 1.498 (5) | C26—H26 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C28—C29 | 1.511 (6) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C28—C30 | 1.522 (6) |
| C3—C4 | 1.354 (5) | C29—H29A | 0.9600 |
| C3—C11 | 1.397 (5) | C29—H29B | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.421 (5) | C29—H29C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C9 | 1.403 (4) | C30—H30A | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.467 (5) | C30—H30B | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.430 (5) | C30—H30C | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.328 (5) | C31—H31A | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9300 | C31—H31B | 0.9600 |
| C8—C16 | 1.485 (5) | C31—H31C | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.386 (4) | C32—H32A | 0.9700 |
| C10—C11 | 1.361 (5) | C32—H32B | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | O13—C33 | 1.283 (7) |
| C12—C13 | 1.512 (6) | O13—H13 | 0.96 (3) |
| C12—C14 | 1.515 (6) | C33—H33A | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9600 | C33—H33B | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13B | 0.9600 | C33—H33C | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13C | 0.9600 | | |
| C12—O1—H1 | 115 (4) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9 |
| C11—O2—C1 | 107.7 (3) | O8—C17—C18 | 105.4 (3) |
| C4—O3—C15 | 116.4 (3) | O8—C17—C28 | 108.7 (3) |
| C8—O4—C9 | 119.7 (3) | C18—C17—C28 | 116.8 (3) |
| C16—O6—H6 | 91 (4) | O8—C17—H17 | 108.5 |
| C28—O7—H7 | 109 (4) | C18—C17—H17 | 108.5 |
| C27—O8—C17 | 107.7 (3) | C28—C17—H17 | 108.5 |
| C20—O9—C31 | 119.9 (3) | C19—C18—C17 | 103.0 (3) |
| C24—O10—C25 | 119.4 (2) | C19—C18—H18A | 111.2 |
| C32—O12—H12 | 104 (3) | C17—C18—H18A | 111.2 |
| O2—C1—C12 | 109.4 (3) | C19—C18—H18B | 111.2 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 105.8 (3) | C17—C18—H18B | 111.2 |
| C12—C1—C2 | 116.8 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.1 |
| O2—C1—H1A | 108.2 | C20—C19—C27 | 118.5 (3) |
| C12—C1—H1A | 108.2 | C20—C19—C18 | 134.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 108.2 | C27—C19—C18 | 106.8 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 102.4 (3) | O9—C20—C19 | 124.5 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 111.3 | O9—C20—C21 | 115.4 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 111.3 | C19—C20—C21 | 120.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 111.3 | C25—C21—C20 | 117.2 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 111.3 | C25—C21—C22 | 118.0 (3) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C20—C21—C22 | 124.8 (3) |
| C4—C3—C11 | 120.1 (3) | O11—C22—C23 | 120.4 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 131.9 (3) | O11—C22—C21 | 124.4 (3) |
| C11—C3—C2 | 107.9 (3) | C23—C22—C21 | 115.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—O3 | 117.6 (3) | C24—C23—C22 | 123.4 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.0 (3) | C24—C23—H23 | 118.3 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O3—C4—C5 | 122.4 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 118.3 |
| C9—C5—C4 | 116.6 (3) | C23—C24—O10 | 121.6 (3) |
| C9—C5—C6 | 118.2 (3) | C23—C24—C32 | 127.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 125.2 (3) | O10—C24—C32 | 110.7 (3) |
| O5—C6—C7 | 120.9 (4) | O10—C25—C26 | 113.8 (3) |
| O5—C6—C5 | 123.3 (4) | O10—C25—C21 | 122.4 (2) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 115.8 (3) | C26—C25—C21 | 123.7 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 122.1 (3) | C27—C26—C25 | 115.5 (3) |
| C8—C7—H7A | 119.0 | C27—C26—H26 | 122.3 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 119.0 | C25—C26—H26 | 122.3 |
| C7—C8—O4 | 122.6 (3) | C26—C27—O8 | 122.0 (3) |
| C7—C8—C16 | 127.6 (3) | C26—C27—C19 | 125.1 (3) |
| O4—C8—C16 | 109.8 (3) | O8—C27—C19 | 112.9 (3) |
| O4—C9—C10 | 113.9 (3) | O7—C28—C29 | 106.2 (3) |
| O4—C9—C5 | 121.7 (3) | O7—C28—C30 | 110.9 (3) |
| C10—C9—C5 | 124.4 (3) | C29—C28—C30 | 111.4 (4) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 115.4 (3) | O7—C28—C17 | 109.7 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 122.3 | C29—C28—C17 | 108.8 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 122.3 | C30—C28—C17 | 109.7 (3) |
| O2—C11—C10 | 124.1 (3) | C28—C29—H29A | 109.5 |
| O2—C11—C3 | 112.5 (3) | C28—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C3 | 123.4 (3) | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| O1—C12—C1 | 109.1 (3) | C28—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| O1—C12—C13 | 110.2 (4) | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C1—C12—C13 | 110.7 (3) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| O1—C12—C14 | 106.2 (3) | C28—C30—H30A | 109.5 |
| C1—C12—C14 | 109.2 (3) | C28—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C14 | 111.3 (4) | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13A | 109.5 | C28—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13B | 109.5 | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13C | 109.5 | O9—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 | O9—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C12—C14—H14A | 109.5 | O9—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C12—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C12—C14—H14C | 109.5 | O12—C32—C24 | 111.5 (3) |
| H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 | O12—C32—H32A | 109.3 |
| H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 | C24—C32—H32A | 109.3 |
| O3—C15—H15A | 109.5 | O12—C32—H32B | 109.3 |
| O3—C15—H15B | 109.5 | C24—C32—H32B | 109.3 |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 | H32A—C32—H32B | 108.0 |
| O3—C15—H15C | 109.5 | C33—O13—H13 | 107 (4) |
| H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 | O13—C33—H33A | 109.5 |
| H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 | O13—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| O6—C16—C8 | 112.2 (3) | H33A—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| O6—C16—H16A | 109.2 | O13—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| C8—C16—H16A | 109.2 | H33A—C33—H33C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O6—C16—H16B | 109.2 | H33B—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| C8—C16—H16B | 109.2 | | |
| C15—O3—C4—C3 | 105.4 (4) | C7—C8—C16—O6 | -3.9 (6) |
| C15—O3—C4—C5 | -78.1 (4) | O4—C8—C16—O6 | 177.9 (3) |
| C31—O9—C20—C19 | 26.1 (5) | C27—O8—C17—C18 | -19.7 (3) |
| C31—O9—C20—C21 | -156.1 (3) | C27—O8—C17—C28 | -145.7 (3) |
| C11—O2—C1—C12 | -145.4 (3) | O8—C17—C18—C19 | 19.3 (3) |
| C11—O2—C1—C2 | -18.8 (3) | C28—C17—C18—C19 | 140.1 (3) |
| O2—C1—C2—C3 | 18.2 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 168.0 (3) |
| C12—C1—C2—C3 | 140.2 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C27 | -12.7 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 170.2 (4) | C27—C19—C20—O9 | 178.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C11 | -11.7 (4) | C18—C19—C20—O9 | -2.2 (6) |
| C11—C3—C4—O3 | 177.0 (3) | C27—C19—C20—C21 | 0.9 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—O3 | -5.1 (6) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -179.9 (3) |
| C11—C3—C4—C5 | 0.3 (5) | O9—C20—C21—C25 | -179.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 178.2 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C25 | -1.9 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C9 | -0.6 (4) | O9—C20—C21—C22 | 0.4 (4) |
| O3—C4—C5—C9 | -177.0 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 178.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 177.0 (3) | C25—C21—C22—O11 | 178.8 (3) |
| O3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.5 (5) | C20—C21—C22—O11 | -1.4 (5) |
| C9—C5—C6—O5 | 178.0 (4) | C25—C21—C22—C23 | -0.7 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—O5 | 0.5 (6) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 179.1 (3) |
| C9—C5—C6—C7 | -1.5 (5) | O11—C22—C23—C24 | -179.9 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -178.9 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.3 (5) |
| O5—C6—C7—C8 | -179.3 (4) | C22—C23—C24—O10 | 1.6 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.1 (5) | C22—C23—C24—C32 | -176.9 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—O4 | 1.5 (6) | C25—O10—C24—C23 | -1.8 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C16 | -176.4 (4) | C25—O10—C24—C32 | 176.9 (3) |
| C9—O4—C8—C7 | -1.7 (5) | C24—O10—C25—C26 | 179.6 (3) |
| C9—O4—C8—C16 | 176.6 (3) | C24—O10—C25—C21 | 0.7 (4) |
| C8—O4—C9—C10 | 179.2 (3) | C20—C21—C25—O10 | -179.3 (3) |
| C8—O4—C9—C5 | 0.2 (4) | C22—C21—C25—O10 | 0.5 (4) |
| C4—C5—C9—O4 | 179.1 (3) | C20—C21—C25—C26 | 1.9 (4) |
| C6—C5—C9—O4 | 1.4 (5) | C22—C21—C25—C26 | -178.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C9—C10 | 0.2 (5) | O10—C25—C26—C27 | -179.7 (3) |
| C6—C5—C9—C10 | -177.5 (3) | C21—C25—C26—C27 | -0.8 (4) |
| O4—C9—C10—C11 | -178.5 (3) | C25—C26—C27—O8 | 179.7 (3) |
| C5—C9—C10—C11 | 0.5 (5) | C25—C26—C27—C19 | -0.3 (5) |
| C1—O2—C11—C10 | -169.7 (3) | C17—O8—C27—C26 | -167.8 (3) |
| C1—O2—C11—C3 | 11.7 (4) | C17—O8—C27—C19 | 12.1 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—O2 | -179.1 (3) | C20—C19—C27—C26 | 0.2 (5) |
| C9—C10—C11—C3 | -0.7 (5) | C18—C19—C27—C26 | -179.2 (3) |
| C4—C3—C11—O2 | 178.9 (3) | C20—C19—C27—O8 | -179.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C11—O2 | 0.5 (4) | C18—C19—C27—O8 | 0.9 (4) |
| C4—C3—C11—C10 | 0.3 (5) | O8—C17—C28—O7 | 67.5 (4) |
| C2—C3—C11—C10 | -178.0 (3) | C18—C17—C28—O7 | -51.5 (4) |
| O2—C1—C12—O1 | 64.8 (4) | O8—C17—C28—C29 | -176.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—C12—O1 | -55.4 (4) | C18—C17—C28—C29 | 64.3 (4) |
| O2—C1—C12—C13 | -56.6 (4) | O8—C17—C28—C30 | -54.6 (4) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—C1—C12—C13 | -176.8 (4) | C18—C17—C28—C30 | -173.6 (4) |
| O2—C1—C12—C14 | -179.6 (3) | C23—C24—C32—O12 | -4.5 (5) |
| C2—C1—C12—C14 | 60.3 (4) | O10—C24—C32—O12 | 176.9 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O12—H12 \cdots O9 ⁱ | 0.85 (3) | 2.41 (4) | 2.934 (3) | 120 (4) |
| O12—H12 \cdots O11 ⁱ | 0.85 (3) | 1.99 (3) | 2.812 (3) | 162 (5) |
| O6—H6 \cdots O13 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 (3) | 1.80 (3) | 2.618 (5) | 159 (6) |
| O13—H13 \cdots O11 | 0.96 (3) | 1.83 (4) | 2.708 (4) | 150 (6) |
| O7—H7 \cdots O6 | 0.87 (3) | 1.92 (3) | 2.779 (4) | 169 (5) |
| O1—H1 \cdots O12 | 0.85 (3) | 1.98 (3) | 2.809 (4) | 164 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y, z+1$.

Fig. 1

